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FAYETTE LEGAL JOURNAL

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ESTATE NOTICES

Notice is hereby given that letters testamentary or of administration have been granted to the following estates. All persons indebted to said estates are required to make payment, and those having claims or demands to present the same without delay to the administrators or executors named.

Third Publication

JAMES M. LAUGHERY, late of North Union Township, Fayette County, PA (3)

Co-Executrix:

Jamie Kline and Tonya Luckey c/o Higinbotham Law Offices 68 South Beeson Boulevard Uniontown, PA 15401

Attorney: James E. Higinbotham, Jr.

MARY EDNA SCHVARCZKOPF, late of

Uniontown, Fayette County, PA (3)

Personal Representative: Lisa Zeller
c/o Davis & Davis
107 East Main Street
Uniontown, PA 15401
Attorney: Gary J. Frankhouser

MARION CAROL TRIMBATH a/k/a CAROL TRIMBATH, late of Dunbar

Township, Fayette County, PA (3)

Personal Representative: Marti Pletcher c/o Watson Mundorff, LLP
720 Vanderbilt Road
Connellsville, PA 15425

Attorney: Timothy J. Witt

Second Publication

FRANCES BELL, a/k/a FRANCES LA BELLA, late of Uniontown, Fayette County, PA

LLA, late of Uniontown, Fayette County, I Executor: Harold Bell (2) c/o Webster & Webster 51 East South Street Uniontown, PA 15401 Attorney: Webster & Webster

VINCENT CAPOZZA, late of Masontown,

Fayette County, PA (2)

Administratrix: Rebecca Capozza c/o Pratt Law Offices, LLC 223 East High Street Waynesburg, PA 15370 Attorney: Kimberly Simon-Pratt

DENNIS J. CARINI, late of Belle Vernon

Borough, Fayette County, PA (2) Executrix: Chelsea Carini 71 Sampson Street Belle Vernon, PA 15012 c/o 823 Broad Avenue Belle Vernon, PA 15012 Attorney: Mark E. Ramsier

NANCY J. DEMARK, late of Fairchance,

Fayette County, PA (2)

Executor: Charles Enos, III c/o 815A Memorial Boulevard Connellsville, PA 15425 Attorney: Margaret Zylka House

ALFRED E. DUBOIS, JR., late of South

Union Township, Fayette County, PA (2)

Executrix: Renee L. DuBois
c/o Webster & Webster
51 East South Street
Uniontown, PA 15041
Attorney: Webster & Webster

ALBERTA J. GALLIK, a/k/a ALBERTA JEAN GALLIK, late of Grindstone, Fayette County, PA (2)

Personal Representative: Alicia M. Johnson c/o Davis & Davis 107 East Main Street Uniontown, PA 15401 Attorney: Michael A. Aubele

TEDDY FRANK LACH, late of Luzerne

Township, Fayette County, PA (2)

Personal Representative: Gary Ciesielczyk
c/o Davis & Davis
107 East Main Street
Uniontown, PA 15401
Attorney: Jeremy J. Davis

CATHERINE E. REGETS, a/k/a CATHERINE REGETS, late of South Union

Township, Fayette County, PA (2) Executrix: Judith R. Queen

c/o Zebley Mehalov & White, P.C.

18 Mill Street Square *Attorney*: Mark M. Mehalov

TIMOTHY RAY RITENOUR, a/k/a TIMOTHY RITENOUR, late of Melcroft,

Fayette County, PA (2)

Administratrix: Joyce Ritenour 1731 Indian Creek Valley Road Melcroft, PA 15462 c/o Nakles and Nakles 1714 Lincoln Avenue

Latrobe, PA 15650 Attorney: Ryan P. Cribbs

JOAN P. SCHAFER, late of South Union

Township, Fayette County, PA (2)

Administrator: Gregory L Schafer, Sr. c/o 11 Pittsburgh Street Uniontown, PA 15401

Attorney: Thomas W. Shaffer

DOLORES A. SERINKO, late of Perryopolis

Borough, Fayette County, PA (2) Executor: Regis Serinko, Jr. 124 Cambridge Lane Bellefonte, PA 16823 c/o 823 Broad Avenue Belle Vernon, PA 15012 Attorney: Mark R. Ramsier

DAVID S. THOMAS, late of Smock, Fayette County, PA (2)

Executrix: Betty L. Kashuba P.O. Box 113 Waltersburg, PA 15488 c/o Radcliffe Law, LLC 648 Morgantown Road, Suite B Uniontown, PA 15401 Attorney: William M. Radcliffe

First Publication

LARRY R. MARKER, late of Bullskin

Township, Fayette County, PA (1)

Co-Executors: Jarrad R. Marker and
Shawnee L. Smith

Shawnee L. Smith c/o Proden & O'Brien 99 East Main Street Uniontown, PA 15401 Attorney: Wendy L. O'Brien

MARGARET MAST, late Belle Vernon,

Fayette County, PA (1)

Executrix: Carol Lynn Rhodes 205 Water Street Belle Vernon, PA 15012 c/o Nathan J. Zarichnak & Associates, LLC 601 ½ Broad Avenue Belle Vernon, PA 15012

JAMES E. OLESKO, late of Redstone

Attorney: Nathan Zarichnak

Township, Fayette County, PA (1)

Personal Representatives:

Anthony J. Olesko and John Olesko, Sr.

c/o Davis and Davis

107 East Main Street

Uniontown, PA 15041

Attorney: James T. Davis

KRISTIN YUCHA, a/k/a KRISTIN L.

YUCHA, late of Masontown Borough, Fayette County, PA (1)

Administrator: Michael E. Yucha, Jr. c/o John & John 96 East Main Street Uniontown, PA 15401 Attorney: Anne N. John

LEGAL NOTICES

IN THE COURT OF COMMON PLEAS OF FAYETTE COUNTY, PENNSYLVANIA CIVIL ACTION – LAW No. 1128 of 2022, G.D.

The Honorable Judge Steve P. Leskinen

IN RE: CHANGE OF NAME OF CHARLES RICHARD NAHAR

NOTICE

Notice is hereby given that on June 23, 2022 the petition of Charles Richard Nahar was filed in the above named Court, requesting an Order to change the name of Charles Richard Nahar to Charles Richard McKnight.

The Court has fixed October 20, 2022 at 10:00 A.M. in Courtroom Number 1, Fayette County Courthouse, 61 East Main Street, Uniontown, Pennsylvania as the time and place for a hearing on the merits of said Petition, when and where all interested parties may appear and show cause, if any they have, why the prayer of said Petition should not be granted.

Sheryl R. Heid, Esquire 4 N. Beeson Blvd. Uniontown, PA 15401 (724)437-4700 LOGS LEGAL GROUP LLP CHRISTOPHER A. DeNARDO, PA I.D. NO. 78447 ELIZABETH L. WASSALL, PA I.D. NO. 77788 LESLIE J. RASE, PA I.D. NO. 58365 SAMANTHA GABLE, PA I.D. NO. 320695 HEATHER RILOFF, PA I.D. NO. 309906 3600 HORIZON DRIVE, SUITE 150 KING OF PRUSSIA, PA 19406 TELEPHONE: 278-6800 (610)MAIL: PAHELP@LOGS.COM LLG FILE NO. 21-066626 Longbridge Financial, PLAINTIFF VS. Paul Zitney, known Heir of Paul Zitney, deceased; Michele Kenney, known Heir of Paul Zitney, deceased; Barbara Zitney, known Heir of Paul Zitney, deceased; Steve Zitney, known Heir of Paul Zitney, deceased: and Unknown Heirs, Successors, Assigns and All Persons, Firms or Associations Claiming Right, Title or Interest from or under Paul Zitney, deceased DEFENDANTS COURT OF COMMON PLEAS CIVIL DIVISION FAYETTE COUNTY NO: 2022-01138 To the Defendants. Unknown Heirs. Successors. Assigns and All Persons, Firms or Associations Claiming Right, Title or Interest from or under Paul Zitney, deceased: TAKE NOTICE THAT THE Plaintiff, Longbridge Financial, LLC has filed an action Mortgage Foreclosure, as captioned above. NOTICE IF YOU WISH TO DEFEND, YOU MUST ENTER A WRITTEN APPEARANCE PERSONALLY OR ATTORNEY AND FILE YOUR DEFENSE OR OBJECTIONS WITH THE COURT, YOU ARE WARNED THAT IF YOU FAIL TO DO SO THE CASE MAY PROCEED WITHOUT YOU AND A JUDGMENT MAY BE ENTERED AGAINST YOU WITHOUT **FURTHER** NOTICE FOR THE RELIEF REQUESTED BY THE PLAINTIFF. YOU MAY LOSE MONEY PROPERTY OR OTHER RIGHTS IMPORTANT TO YOU. YOU SHOULD TAKE THIS NOTICE TO YOUR LAWYER AT ONCE. IF YOU DO NOT HAVE A LAWYER GO TO OR TELEPHONE THE OFFICE SET FORTH BELOW. THIS OFFICE CAN PROVIDE YOU WITH INFORMATION ABOUT HIRING A LAWYER. IF YOU CANNOT AFFORD TO HIRE A LAWYER, THIS OFFICE MAY BE ABLE TO PROVIDE YOU WITH INFORMATION ABOUT AGENCIES THAT MAY OFFER LEGAL SERVICES TO ELIGIBLE PERSONS AT A REDUCED FEE OR NO SOUTHWESTERN PA LEGAL SERVICES 45 EAST MAIN STREET UNIONTOWN, PA 15401 724-439-3591 800-846-0871 (TOLL FREE)

SHERIFF'S SALE

By virtue of the below stated writs out of the Court of Common Pleas of Fayette County, Pennsylvania, the following described properties will be exposed to sale by James Custer, Sheriff of Fayette County, Pennsylvania on Thursday November 17, 2022 at 2:00 pm at https://fayette.pa.realforeclose.com.

The Conditions of sale are as follows:

All bidders must complete the Realauction on-line registration process at https://fayette.pa.realforeclose.com to participate in the auction.

All bidders must place a 10% deposit equal to the successful bid for each property purchased to Realauction via wire transfer or ACH. Upon the auction's close, buyer shall have 10 business days to pay the remaining balance to the Fayette County Sheriff's Office via cashier's check. No cash will be accepted. Failure to comply with the Conditions of Sale, shall result in a default and the down payment shall be forfeited by the successful bidder and applied to the costs and judgments. The schedule of distribution will be filed no later than 30 days after the sale of real property. If no petition has been filed to set aside the sale or objections to the distribution are filed within 10 days of filing the distribution, the Sheriff will prepare and record a deed transferring the property to the successful bidder. (1 of 3)

> James Custer Sheriff of Fayette County

McCABE, WEISBERG & CONWAY, LLC 123 South Broad Street, Suite 1400 Philadelphia, PA 19109 (215) 790-1010

> No. 2196 of 2021, G.D. No. 131 of 2022, E.D.

Reverse Mortgage Funding, LLC Plaintiff

v. Carolyn Allen Defendant

All that certain piece or parcel or Tract of land situate in Redstone Township, Fayette County, Pennsylvania, and being known as 237 Filbert Orient Road, Cardale, Pennsylvania 15420.

Being known as: 237 Filbert Orient Road, Cardale, Pennsylvania 15420

Title vesting in Earl Allen Jr. and Carolyn J. Allen, husband and wife by deed from EARL ALLEN, JR. dated August 21, 2013 and recorded September 3, 2013 in Deed Book 003230, Page 0140 Instrument Number 201300010721. The said Earl Allen Jr. died on February 14, 2017 thereby vesting title in his surviving spouse Carolyn J. Allen by operation of law

Tax Parcel Number: 30-27-0043 & 30-27-0044

No. 79 of 2022, G.D. No. 136 of 2022, E.D.

KeyBank, NA, s/b/m First Niagara Bank, NA Plaintiff.

vs.

David Richard Clark, Jr., as believed Heir and/or Administrator to the Estate of Janice Clark, AKA Janice K. Clark; John Michael Clark, as believed Heir and/or Administrator to the Estate of Janice Clark, AKA Janice K. Clark; Unknown Heirs and/or Administrators to the Estate of Janice Clark, AKA Janice K. Clark

Defendants.

ALL that certain parcel of land lying and being situate in the Township of North Union, County of Fayette, and Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, known as 570 Coolspring Street, Uniontown, PA 15401 having erected thereon a dwelling house.

Being known and designated as Tax ID No.: 25-47-0088

BEING the same premises which Louise Gregor Silbaugh and John W. Silbaugh, her husband, Dolores A. Gregor, single, and Robert J. Gregor, single, by Deed dated July 10, 1973 and recorded in and for Fayette County, Pennsylvania in Deed Book 1150, Page 337, granted and conveyed unto David R. Clark and Janice K. Clark, his wife.

McCABE, WEISBERG & CONWAY, LLC 123 South Broad Street, Suite 1400 Philadelphia, PA 19109 (215) 790-1010

> No. 562 of 2022, G.D. No. 162 of 2022, E.D.

Reverse Mortgage Funding LLC Plaintiff v. Diane Hillen Defendant

All that certain piece or parcel or Tract of land situate in Jefferson Township, Fayette County, Pennsylvania, and being known as 9 Bedner Lane, Perryopolis, Pennsylvania 15473.

Being known as: 9 Bedner Lane, Perryopolis, Pennsylvania 15473

Title vesting in Diane Hillen by deed from Diane Hillen dated March 7, 2007 and recorded May 3, 2007 in Deed Book 3024, Page 407.

Tax Parcel Number: 17050046

Matthew C. Failings, Esquire Stern & Eisenberg, PC 1581 Main Street, Suite 200 The Shops at Valley Square Warrington, PA 18976 Phone: (215) 572-8111

No. 1532 of 2013, G.D. No. 153 of 2022, E.D.

Wilmington Savings Fund Society, FSB d/b/a Christiana Trust, not in its individual capacity but Solely as the Trustee for the Brougham Fund I Trust

Susan Carol Johnson and Robert W. Johnson

By virtue of Writ of Execution No. 1532 of 2013 GD

Wilmington Savings Fund Society, FSB d/b/a Christiana Trust, not in its individual capacity but Solely as the Trustee for the

Brougham Fund I Trust v. Susan Carol Johnson and Robert W. Johnson, 694 Woodside Oldframe Road fka R.D. 2 Box 337 A, Nicholson Township, Smithfield, PA 15478, Tax Parcel No. 24-05-0009. Improvements thereon consisting of a Residential Dwelling, sold to satisfy judgment in the amount of \$106.505.54.

KML LAW GROUP, P.C. Suite 5000 701 Market Street Philadelphia, PA 19106-1532 (215) 627-1322

No. 1599 of 2018, G.D. No. 160 of 2022, E.D.

LAKEVIEW LOAN SERVICING, LLC 5151 Corporate Drive Troy, MI 48098 Plaintiff

BRYAN K. KELLY
Mortgagor(s) and Record Owner(s)
514 Washington Street aka
514 Washington Avenue
Belle Vernon, PA 15012
Defendant(s)

ALL THAT CERTAIN LOT OF LAND SITUATE IN BOROUGH OF BELLE VERNON, COUNTY OF FAYETTE AND COMMONWEALTH OF PENNSYLVANIA.

BEING KNOWN AS: 514 WASHINGTON STREET AKA 514 WASHINGTON AVENUE, BELLE VERNON, PA 15012

TAX PARCEL #01-04-0065 AND O1-04-0226

IMPROVEMENTS: A RESIDENTIAL DWELLING

SOLD AS THE PROPERTY OF: BRYAN K. KELLY

ATTORNEY: KML LAW GROUP, P.C.

McCABE, WEISBERG & CONWAY, LLC 123 South Broad Street, Suite 1400 Philadelphia, PA 19109 (215) 790-1010

> No. 985 of 2022, G.D. No. 170 of 2022, E.D.

Caliber Home Loans, Inc. Plaintiff

Ronald Kenny, Administrator d.b.n.c.t.a. of the Estate of Eugene Stanley Edwards Defendant

ALL THAT CERTAIN PIECE OR PARCEL OR TRACT OF LAND SITUATE IN THE CITY OF UNIONTOWN, FAYETTE COUNTY, PENNSYLVANIA, AND BEING KNOWN AS 28 MAPLE STREET, UNIONTOWN, PENNSYLVANIA 15401.

BEING KNOWN AS: 28 MAPLE STREET, UNIONTOWN, PENNSYLVANIA 15401

VESTING IN **EUGENE** TITLE STANLEY EWARDS BY DEED FROM REDEVELOPMENT AUTHORITY OF THE OF UNIONTOWN DATED DECEMBER 21,2011 AND RECORDED DECEMBER 21, 2011 IN DEED BOOK 3173, PAGE 64 INSTRUMENT NUMBER 201100015335. CORRECTIVE DEED IS RECORDED ON 03/05/2012, IN BOOK 3180, PAGE 1430, INSTRUMENT 201200003536. THE SAID EUGENE STANLEY EWARDS DIED ON JANUARY 22, 2021. LETTERS OF ADMINISTRATION WERE GRANTED TO RONALD KENNY, NOMINATING AND APPOINTING HIM AS ADMINISTRATOR OF THE ESTATE OF EUGENE STANLEY EWARDS.

TAX PARCEL NUMBER: 38040257

No. 1873 of 2019, G.D. No. 137 of 2022, E.D.

Wells Fargo Bank, N.A. Plaintiff,

Kimberly Mackey, AKA Kimberly D. Mackey, AKA Kim Mackey Defendant.

ALL that certain parcel of land lying and being situate in the Township of Redstone, County of Fayette, and Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, known as 10 Kennedy Street, Republic, PA 15475 having erected thereon a dwelling house.

Being known and designated as Tax ID No.: 30-26-0003

BEING the same premises which Deborah Harmen, also known as Deborah Harman, by Deed dated February 20, 2004 and recorded in and for Fayette County, Pennsylvania in Deed Book 2896, Page 788, granted and conveyed unto Kimberly Mackey.

No. 131 of 2022, G.D. No. 138 of 2022, E.D.

J.P. Morgan Mortgage Acquisition Corp. PLAINTIFF VS.

Joshua J. Monosky and Krystal L. Monosky DEFENDANTS

ALL that certain lot or piece of ground situate in the Borough of South Connellsville, Fayette County, Pennsylvania, being Lot No. 371 in Plan of Lots laid out by Connellsville Extension company, said Plan being recorded in the Recorder's Office of Fayette County in Plan Book Volume 1, page 114 and 115, and said lot being more particularly bounded and described as follows:

Fronting 40 feet on the west side of Second Street and extending back of equal width 120 feet to a twenty-foot alley, bounded on the North by Lot No. 370 and on the South by Lot No. 372 in said Plan.

There is also hereby conveyed all Grantors interest in and to Lot 370 in Block 20 of said Connellsville Extension Company Plan, South Connellsville, Fayette County, Pennsylvania PARCEL# 33-07-0098

FOR INFORMATIONAL PURPOSES ONLY: Being known as 2216 Second Street, Connellsville, PA 15425

COMMONLY KNOWN AS: 2216 Second Street, South Connellsville, PA 15425

TAX PARCEL NO. 33-07-0098

No. 975 of 2022, G.D. No. 161 of 2022, E.D.

PENNSYLVANIA HOUSING FINANCE AGENCY, PLAINTIFF VS. MARY ANN MYERS,

DEFENDANT

ALL those certain lots of land in German Township, Fayette County, Pennsylvania, known as Lot Nos. 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7 and 8 in the Frank Lutkowska Plan of Lots, Fayette Plan Book No. 4, page 135.

HAVING THEREON ERECTED DWELLING KNOWN AND NUMBERED AS: 14 LONG STREET, McCLELLANDTOWN, PA 15458.

TAX PARCEL#: 15-25-0066 FAYETTE DEED BOOK 2932, PAGE 1221

TO BE SOLD AS THE PROPERTY OF MARY ANN MYERS

STERN & EISENBERG PC KENYA BATES, ESQUIRE

No. 669 of 2022, G.D. No. 152 of 2022, E.D.

Nations Lending Corporation, an Ohio Corporation

Plaintiff

v.

William Shaheen Defendant(s)

SITUATE IN REDSTONE TOWNSHIP, FAYETTE COUNTY, PENNSYLVANIA, BEING KNOWN AS 327 WIRSING ROAD, GIBBON GLADE, PA 15440.

PARCEL NO. 42-36-000101

IMPROVEMENTS - RESIDENTIAL REAL ESTATE

SOLD AS THE PROPERTY OF-WILLIAM SHAHEEN Robertson, Anschutz, Schneid, Crane & Partners, PLLC A Florida professional limited liability company 133 Gaither Drive, Suite F Mt. Laurel, NJ 08054

> 855-225-6906 No. 1791 of 2021, G.D. No. 157 of 2022, E.D.

CASCADE FUNDING MORTGAGE TRUST HB5

Plaintiff

DONNA M. WELCH Defendant(s)

ALL TIIOSE CERTAIN LOTS OR PIECES OF GROUND SITUATE IN THE BOROUGH OF MARKLEYSBURG, FAYETTE COUNTY, PENNSYLVANIA:

BEING KNOWN AS: 106 WELCH LANE, MARKLEYSBURG, PA 15459

BEING PARCEL NUMBER: 20-01-0007-01

RESIDENTIAL

IMPROVEMENTS:

PRQPERTY

*** END SHERIFF SALES ***

WARMAN ABSTRACT & RESEARCH LLC

JOHN F. WARMAN 518 Madison Drive Smithfield, PA 15478 724-322-6529

johnfranciswarman@gmail.com

COMMERCIAL/RESIDENTIAL/CURRENT OWNER/MINERAL TITLE

A DECADE OF EXPERIENCE <u>E&O INSURED</u> <u>WILL TRAVEL</u> <u>ACCEPTING NEW CLIENTS</u>



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JUDICIAL OPINION

IN THE COURT OF COMMON PLEAS OF FAYETTE COUNTY CRIMINAL DIVISION

COMMONWEALTH OF PENNSYLVANIA.

:

v.

ALEXANDER SAMUEL HUFFMAN.

: No. 270 of 2022

Defendant. : Honorable Steve P. Leskinen

OPINION AND ORDER

Leskinen, J. July 18, 2022

Before the Court is the Defendant's Omnibus Pre-Trial Motion in which the Defendant argues that his charges should be dismissed on Due Process grounds, that his charges should be dismissed on Rule 600 grounds, that the identity of the Confidential Informant should be revealed, and that the Commonwealth has not presented a prima facie case. After a careful review of the evidence and applicable case law, the Court hereby issues the following Opinion and Order:

Factual Background

An Omnibus Pre-Trial Hearing was held in this matter on June 14th, 2022. Detective Alexis Metros testified that on May 16th, 2017 she witnessed the Defendant sell drugs to a Confidential Informant during a controlled buy. Detective Metros testified that the controlled buy took place in the Sweet Peas parking lot on North Main Street in Masontown in broad daylight and that she had a clear view of the Defendant. Detective Metros testified that she witnessed a hand-to-hand exchange between the Confidential Informant and the Defendant and that, after the Defendant left the area, the Confidential Informant immediately handed her three Subutex Pills. (Detective Metros testified that the Confidential Informant had been searched immediately before the controlled buy and had been free of contraband). Detective Metros testified that the Confidential Informant remained in her sight throughout the controlled buy. Detective Metros testified that Detective Steve Cooper was also present during the controlled buy and that Detective Cooper observed the incident from a different vantage point. Detective Metros testified that the hand-to-hand exchange took place adjacent to a building in the parking lot and that Detective Cooper was located on the same side of the building that the hand-tohand exchange took place on.

Detective Metros testified that she knew the Defendant. Detective Metros testified that the car the Defendant drove to the controlled buy was a car that the Defendant was known to use. Detective Metros testified that the Defendant has violent tendencies and that his history in the community involves domestic disputes (during which police have been called), assault charges, charges involving firearms, terroristic threats, attempted assault with a motor vehicle, and (at the time of the Omnibus Pre-Trial Hearing) an active arrest warrant. Detective Metros testified that she would fear for the Confidential Informant's safety if the Confidential Informant's identity was released.

Legal Standard

Pa.R.Crim.P. Rule 573(8) states:

- (2) Discretionary With the Court.
 - (a) In all court cases, except as otherwise provided in Rules 230 (Disclosure of Testimony Before Investigating Grand Jury) and 556.10 (Secrecy; Disclosure), if the defendant files a motion for pretrial discovery, the court may order the Commonwealth to allow the defendant's attorney to inspect and copy or photograph any of the following requested items, upon a showing that they are material to the preparation of the defense, and that the request is reasonable:
 - (i) the names and addresses of eyewitnesses;

In Com. v. Carter, the Pennsylvania Supreme Court formally adopted the standard delineated in Roviaro v. U.S. concerning the circumstances under which the identity of a confidential informant should be disclosed to a criminal defendant:

Where the disclosure of an informer's identity, or of the contents of his communication, is relevant and helpful to the defense of an accused, or is essential to a fair determination of a cause, the privilege must give way. In these situations the trial court may require disclosure and, if the Government withholds the information, dismiss the action... We believe that no fixed rule with respect to disclosure is justifiable. The problem is one that calls for balancing the public interest in protecting the flow of information against the individual's right to prepare his defense. Whether a proper balance renders nondisclosure erroneous must depend on the particular circumstances of each case, taking into consideration the crime charged, the possible defenses, the possible significance of the informer's testimony, and other relevant factors.

Com. v. Carter, 233 A.2d 284, 287 (1967) quoting Roviaro v. United States, 353 U.S. 53, 62 (1957).

The Pennsylvania Supreme Court recently provided greater clarity regarding the circumstances under which the identity of a confidential informant should be disclosed to a criminal defendant:

The Commonwealth enjoys a qualified privilege to withhold the identity of a confidential source. Com. v. Bing, supra at 58; Com. v. Roebuck, 545 Pa. 471, 681 A.2d 1279, 1283 n. 6 (1996). In order to overcome this qualified privilege and obtain disclosure of a confidential informant's identity, a defendant must first establish, pursuant to Rule 573(B)(2)(a)(i), that the information sought is material to the preparation of the defense and that the request is reasonable. Roebuck, supra at 1283. Only after the defendant shows that the identity of the confidential informant is material to the defense is the trial court required to exercise its discretion to determine whether the information should be revealed by balancing relevant factors, which are initially weighted toward the Commonwealth. Bing, supra at 58; Com v. Herron, 475 Pa. 461, 380A.2d 1228 (1977).

Com. v. Marsh, 997 A.2d 318, 321 (2010).

To prove the information sought is material, the defendant must lay an evidentiary basis or foundation that the confidential informant possesses relevant information that will materially aid the defendant in presenting his or her defense and that the information is not obtainable from another source. Com. v. Hritz, 663 A.2d 775, 780 (1995). The balance is initially weighted toward the Commonwealth, which holds a qualified privilege to maintain an informant's confidentiality to preserve the public's interest in effective law enforcement. Com. v. Bing, 713 A.2d 56, 58 (1998). "However, the balance tips in favor of disclosure where guilt is found solely on police testimony from a single observation and testimony from a disinterested source, such as the informant, is available." Id. (citing Carter at 287). It is a reasonably specific type of danger which justifies keeping an informant's identity confidential. Id. at 60.

Discussion

Detective Metros testified that both she and Detective Cooper observed the controlled buy, that the controlled buy took place in broad daylight, that she (Detective Metros) observed a hand-to-hand exchange between the Defendant and the Confidential Informant, that the Confidential Informant handed Detective Metros Subutex Pills immediately after the exchange, and that Detective Cooper had been observing the controlled buy on the same side of the building that the hand-to-hand exchange took place on. Detective Metros further testified that she feared for the Confidential Informant's safety should her identity be revealed and provided the Court with specific information about the Defendant's violent tendencies, including a recent attempted assault with a motor vehicle. The Court therefore concludes that identification evidence is available from multiple sources and that the Commonwealth has met its burden of establishing a reasonably specific type of danger which justifies keeping the Informant's identity confidential.

As to the Defendant's Due Process, Rule 600, and Habeas Corpus arguments, the Court notes that the Defendant's charges were brought within the statute of limitations period, that the Commonwealth presented testimony at the Omnibus Pre-Trial Hearing establishing that the Defendant's 365th day for purposes of Rule 600 will not take place until December, 2022, and that the Commonwealth has established a prima facie case.

WHEREFORE, the Court hereby issues the following Order:

ORDER

AND NOW, this 18th day of July, 2022, the Court finds that identification evidence is available from multiple sources and that the Commonwealth has established a reasonably specific type of danger such that the identity of the Confidential Informant shall remain withheld. The Court further finds that the Defendant's charges were brought within the Statute Of Limitations period, that the case has not expired pursuant to Rule 600, and that the Commonwealth has presented a prima facie case. The Defendant's Omnibus Pre-Trial Motion is therefore DENIED.

BY THE COURT: STEVE P. LESKINEN, JUDGE

ATTEST: Clerk of Courts

LUNCH & LEARN SERIES

The Fayette County Bar Association's next presentation in its Lunch & Learn Series will be:

- Date: Wednesday, September 21st from 12:00 p.m. to 1:30 p.m.
- Location: Courtroom No. 1 of the Fayette County Courthouse
- Discussion topics: Auto Stops and Searches
- Presenter: Professor Bruce A. Antkowiak, J.D.

CLE Credit

1.5 hours of Substantive CLE credit for the program. The fees are as follows:

Members of the FCBA

- No charge for attendance without CLE Credit
- \$10 fee for attendance with CLE Credit

Attorneys admitted to practice in Pennsylvania after January 1, 2017

• No charge for attendance with CLE Credit

Non-members of the FCBA

- \$10 fee for attendance without CLE Credit
- \$40 fee for attendance with CLE Credit

** All fees to be paid at the door **
A light lunch will be provided.

RSVP

If interested in attending, please call Cindy at the Bar office at 724-437-7994 or email to cindy@fcbar.org on or before Monday, September 19th.

BENCH BAR CONFERENCE

FCBA Bench Bar Conference will be held on

Wednesday, October 12th from 8:30 a.m. to 1:00 p.m. at

The Historic Summit Inn

Agenda to follow

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